

Results of SurveyUSA News Poll #27004



Sponsors:

All SurveyUSA clients in Minnesota

Geography: Minnesota

Data Collected: 01/24/2024 - 01/29/2024

Release Date: 01/30/2024

Percentages

About the Research / Filtering: SurveyUSA interviewed 2,100 total adults from the state of Minnesota 01/24/24 through 01/29/24. Of the adults, 1,853 were identified as being registered to vote and were asked the questions which follow. This research was conducted online, using nonprobability sample of online adult panelists chosen randomly by Lucid Holdings LLC of New Orleans. The combined pool of survey respondents was weighted to US Census CPS targets for gender, age, race, and education; to US Census ACS targets for home ownership, and to recalled 2020 presidential vote.

1 Are you registered to vote in the state of Minnesota?

2100 Adults	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Parent		Party Affiliation		
Credibility Interval: +/-1.6 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Yes	No	Republi	Democr	Indepen
Yes	88%	88%	88%	80%	89%	91%	96%	84%	93%	88%	89%	93%	95%	84%
No	10%	10%	9%	16%	9%	8%	4%	13%	6%	10%	10%	6%	4%	14%
Not Sure	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Adults	100%	50%	50%	29%	26%	24%	21%	55%	45%	32%	67%	31%	33%	26%

1 Are you registered to vote in the state of Minnesota?

2100 Adults	All	Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			2020 President		Education			Income		
Credibility Interval: +/-1.6 pct points		Very Co	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Trump	Biden	High Sc	Some C	4-Year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K
Yes	88%	92%	93%	88%	90%	93%	93%	88%	92%	97%	97%	80%	89%	96%	78%	91%	94%
No	10%	7%	5%	10%	8%	6%	6%	10%	7%	3%	2%	17%	9%	3%	19%	7%	5%
Not Sure	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Adults	100%	12%	21%	34%	14%	11%	33%	34%	25%	35%	42%	34%	35%	31%	29%	36%	35%

1 Are you registered to vote in the state of Minnesota?

2100 Adults	All	Home		Urbanicity			Region			
Credibility Interval: +/-1.6 pct points		Own	Rent	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Twin Cit	S MN	W MN	NE MN
Yes	88%	94%	75%	85%	91%	87%	90%	90%	80%	89%
No	10%	5%	21%	13%	7%	12%	8%	9%	18%	9%
Not Sure	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Adults	100%	72%	28%	25%	46%	30%	57%	13%	15%	15%

5

Thinking generally about the 2023 Minnesota Legislative session, do you think spending increased too much? Not enough? Or just about the right amount?

1853 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Parent		Party Affiliation		
Credibility Interval: +/-2.6 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Yes	No	Republi	Democr	Indepen
Too Much	40%	46%	35%	32%	36%	48%	47%	34%	47%	38%	42%	62%	20%	44%
Not Enough	11%	11%	11%	19%	13%	7%	5%	16%	6%	16%	9%	9%	17%	9%
Right Amount	26%	26%	25%	22%	26%	23%	32%	24%	27%	23%	27%	14%	42%	22%
Not Sure	23%	17%	29%	27%	25%	22%	16%	26%	19%	23%	22%	16%	22%	25%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	50%	50%	26%	26%	25%	23%	52%	48%	32%	67%	33%	36%	24%

Results of SurveyUSA News Poll #27004



Sponsors:

All SurveyUSA clients in Minnesota

Geography: Minnesota

Data Collected: 01/24/2024 - 01/29/2024

Release Date: 01/30/2024

Percentages

5 Thinking generally about the 2023 Minnesota Legislative session, do you think spending increased too much? Not enough? Or just about the right amount?

1853 Registered Voters	All	Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			2020 President		Education			Income		
Credibility Interval: +/-2.6 pct points		Very Co	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Trump	Biden	High Sc	Some C	4-Year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K
Too Much	40%	67%	59%	41%	17%	10%	62%	41%	14%	63%	23%	45%	40%	36%	39%	41%	40%
Not Enough	11%	11%	8%	11%	12%	17%	9%	11%	14%	9%	13%	10%	12%	11%	13%	11%	10%
Right Amount	26%	8%	17%	26%	44%	47%	14%	26%	45%	12%	39%	22%	23%	33%	21%	26%	29%
Not Sure	23%	14%	16%	22%	27%	26%	16%	22%	27%	16%	26%	24%	26%	20%	27%	22%	20%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	12%	23%	34%	14%	11%	35%	34%	26%	39%	46%	31%	35%	34%	26%	38%	37%

5 Thinking generally about the 2023 Minnesota Legislative session, do you think spending increased too much? Not enough? Or just about the right amount?

1853 Registered Voters	All	Home		Urbanicity			Region			
Credibility Interval: +/-2.6 pct points		Own	Rent	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Twin Cit	S MN	W MN	NE MN
Too Much	40%	41%	37%	30%	41%	47%	37%	40%	49%	44%
Not Enough	11%	9%	18%	17%	11%	7%	12%	11%	10%	9%
Right Amount	26%	28%	19%	30%	27%	20%	29%	28%	18%	19%
Not Sure	23%	22%	26%	23%	21%	26%	22%	21%	23%	28%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	76%	24%	24%	47%	29%	58%	13%	14%	15%

6 The State of Minnesota had a \$17.5 billion budget surplus last year, and returned some of that surplus as tax rebates of \$260 for single people and \$520 for married couples. Were these tax rebates too much? Not enough? Or just about the right amount?

1853 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Parent		Party Affiliation		
Credibility Interval: +/-2.6 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Yes	No	Republi	Democr	Indepen
Too Much	7%	7%	7%	12%	7%	6%	4%	9%	5%	9%	6%	11%	5%	7%
Not Enough	58%	60%	57%	57%	56%	60%	60%	57%	60%	57%	59%	64%	54%	58%
Right Amount	22%	23%	22%	22%	24%	20%	24%	23%	22%	23%	22%	16%	33%	20%
Not Sure	12%	10%	14%	9%	13%	13%	13%	11%	13%	11%	12%	9%	8%	16%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	50%	50%	26%	26%	25%	23%	52%	48%	32%	67%	33%	36%	24%

Results of SurveyUSA News Poll #27004



Geography: Minnesota
 Data Collected: 01/24/2024 - 01/29/2024
 Release Date: 01/30/2024
 Percentages

Sponsors:
 All SurveyUSA clients in Minnesota

6 The State of Minnesota had a \$17.5 billion budget surplus last year, and returned some of that surplus as tax rebates of \$260 for single people and \$520 for married couples. Were these tax rebates too much? Not enough? Or just about the right amount?

1853 Registered Voters	All	Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			2020 President		Education			Income		
		Very Co	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Trump	Biden	High Sc	Some C	4-Year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K
Credibility Interval: +/-2.6 pct points																	
Too Much	7%	10%	9%	7%	4%	7%	9%	7%	5%	9%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	8%
Not Enough	58%	66%	58%	61%	57%	49%	60%	61%	53%	66%	53%	63%	62%	51%	64%	60%	54%
Right Amount	22%	15%	19%	22%	30%	39%	17%	22%	34%	14%	30%	16%	20%	31%	15%	23%	27%
Not Sure	12%	9%	15%	10%	9%	5%	13%	10%	7%	10%	11%	14%	11%	11%	16%	10%	11%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	12%	23%	34%	14%	11%	35%	34%	26%	39%	46%	31%	35%	34%	26%	38%	37%

6 The State of Minnesota had a \$17.5 billion budget surplus last year, and returned some of that surplus as tax rebates of \$260 for single people and \$520 for married couples. Were these tax rebates too much? Not enough? Or just about the right amount?

1853 Registered Voters	All	Home		Urbanicity			Region				
		Own	Rent	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Twin Cit	S MN	W MN	NE MN	
Credibility Interval: +/-2.6 pct points											
Too Much	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	
Not Enough	58%	58%	61%	53%	59%	62%	57%	63%	54%	65%	
Right Amount	22%	23%	20%	30%	22%	17%	25%	14%	25%	15%	
Not Sure	12%	12%	13%	11%	11%	14%	10%	16%	14%	12%	
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	76%	24%	24%	47%	29%	58%	13%	14%	15%	

7 The 2023 Minnesota Legislature increased the gas tax to rise with inflation, and increased the metro area sales tax by one cent. Did the 2023 Minnesota Legislature increase taxes too much? Not enough? Or just the right amount?

1853 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Parent		Party Affiliation		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Yes	No	Republi	Democr	Indepen
Credibility Interval: +/-2.6 pct points														
Too Much	55%	59%	51%	50%	49%	63%	60%	49%	62%	53%	56%	72%	35%	61%
Not Enough	6%	7%	5%	11%	7%	3%	3%	9%	3%	9%	5%	6%	9%	4%
Right Amount	27%	25%	29%	24%	32%	23%	28%	28%	25%	28%	27%	13%	46%	21%
Not Sure	12%	9%	15%	15%	12%	11%	10%	14%	10%	11%	12%	10%	10%	14%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	50%	50%	26%	26%	25%	23%	52%	48%	32%	67%	33%	36%	24%

Results of SurveyUSA News Poll #27004

Geography: Minnesota

Data Collected: 01/24/2024 - 01/29/2024

Release Date: 01/30/2024

Percentages

7 The 2023 Minnesota Legislature increased the gas tax to rise with inflation, and increased the metro area sales tax by one cent. Did the 2023 Minnesota Legislature increase taxes too much? Not enough? Or just the right amount?

1853 Registered Voters	All	Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			2020 President		Education			Income		
		Very Co	Conser	Moderate	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	High Sc	Some C	4-Year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K
Credibility Interval: +/-2.6 pct points																	
Too Much	55%	77%	69%	57%	34%	27%	72%	57%	30%	74%	40%	62%	59%	45%	59%	56%	51%
Not Enough	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	12%	6%	5%	8%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Right Amount	27%	7%	17%	26%	48%	53%	13%	26%	50%	12%	42%	19%	23%	38%	18%	26%	34%
Not Sure	12%	11%	8%	13%	13%	8%	9%	13%	11%	9%	11%	13%	12%	11%	16%	12%	9%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	12%	23%	34%	14%	11%	35%	34%	26%	39%	46%	31%	35%	34%	26%	38%	37%

7 The 2023 Minnesota Legislature increased the gas tax to rise with inflation, and increased the metro area sales tax by one cent. Did the 2023 Minnesota Legislature increase taxes too much? Not enough? Or just the right amount?

1853 Registered Voters	All	Home		Urbanicity			Region			
		Own	Rent	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Twin Cit	S MN	W MN	NE MN
Credibility Interval: +/-2.6 pct points										
Too Much	55%	55%	54%	45%	55%	63%	54%	55%	58%	58%
Not Enough	6%	5%	8%	10%	6%	3%	7%	8%	4%	4%
Right Amount	27%	28%	22%	31%	28%	21%	30%	20%	23%	23%
Not Sure	12%	11%	16%	14%	11%	13%	9%	16%	16%	15%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	76%	24%	24%	47%	29%	58%	13%	14%	15%

8 Do you agree or disagree with the legislature's decision to approve paid family leave, paid for by payroll taxes on employers and employees?

1853 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Parent		Party Affiliation		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Yes	No	Republi	Democr	Indepen
Credibility Interval: +/-2.5 pct points														
Agree	61%	61%	62%	73%	70%	55%	45%	72%	50%	70%	57%	50%	78%	55%
Disagree	20%	23%	17%	10%	14%	29%	30%	12%	29%	15%	23%	32%	8%	25%
Not Sure	18%	16%	21%	17%	16%	17%	25%	16%	20%	14%	20%	18%	14%	20%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	50%	50%	26%	26%	25%	23%	52%	48%	32%	67%	33%	36%	24%

Results of SurveyUSA News Poll #27004



Sponsors:

All SurveyUSA clients in Minnesota

Geography: Minnesota

Data Collected: 01/24/2024 - 01/29/2024

Release Date: 01/30/2024

Percentages

8 Do you agree or disagree with the legislature's decision to approve paid family leave, paid for by payroll taxes on employers and employees?

1853 Registered Voters Credibility Interval: +/-2.5 pct points	All	Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			2020 President		Education			Income		
		Very Co	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Trump	Biden	High Sc	Some C	4-Year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K
Agree	61%	45%	49%	63%	77%	87%	47%	63%	81%	49%	73%	56%	60%	67%	59%	58%	66%
Disagree	20%	41%	31%	17%	8%	6%	35%	17%	7%	33%	11%	22%	19%	19%	18%	22%	21%
Not Sure	18%	14%	20%	20%	15%	7%	18%	20%	12%	18%	16%	21%	20%	13%	23%	20%	13%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	12%	23%	34%	14%	11%	35%	34%	26%	39%	46%	31%	35%	34%	26%	38%	37%

8 Do you agree or disagree with the legislature's decision to approve paid family leave, paid for by payroll taxes on employers and employees?

1853 Registered Voters Credibility Interval: +/-2.5 pct points	All	Home		Urbanicity			Region			
		Own	Rent	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Twin Cit	S MN	W MN	NE MN
Agree	61%	60%	66%	69%	62%	54%	64%	59%	56%	58%
Disagree	20%	22%	14%	15%	21%	24%	19%	16%	28%	23%
Not Sure	18%	18%	20%	16%	17%	22%	17%	25%	16%	19%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	76%	24%	24%	47%	29%	58%	13%	14%	15%

9 To legalize recreational marijuana?

1853 Registered Voters Credibility Interval: +/-2.5 pct points	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Parent		Party Affiliation		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Yes	No	Republi	Democr	Indepen
Agree	65%	67%	63%	75%	70%	65%	49%	72%	57%	69%	64%	54%	76%	65%
Disagree	26%	24%	28%	19%	22%	27%	40%	20%	34%	23%	28%	39%	18%	24%
Not Sure	8%	9%	8%	7%	8%	8%	11%	8%	9%	8%	8%	7%	6%	11%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	50%	50%	26%	26%	25%	23%	52%	48%	32%	67%	33%	36%	24%

Results of SurveyUSA News Poll #27004



Sponsors:

All SurveyUSA clients in Minnesota

Geography: Minnesota

Data Collected: 01/24/2024 - 01/29/2024

Release Date: 01/30/2024

Percentages

9 To legalize recreational marijuana?

1853 Registered Voters	All	Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			2020 President		Education			Income		
		Very Co	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Trump	Biden	High Sc	Some C	4-Year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K
Credibility Interval: +/-2.5 pct points																	
Agree	65%	47%	55%	66%	81%	83%	52%	66%	81%	55%	73%	66%	66%	63%	68%	64%	64%
Disagree	26%	46%	36%	25%	12%	12%	40%	25%	12%	37%	20%	26%	24%	30%	24%	27%	28%
Not Sure	8%	7%	8%	9%	7%	5%	8%	9%	6%	8%	7%	8%	10%	8%	8%	9%	8%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	12%	23%	34%	14%	11%	35%	34%	26%	39%	46%	31%	35%	34%	26%	38%	37%

9 To legalize recreational marijuana?

1853 Registered Voters	All	Home		Urbanicity			Region				
		Own	Rent	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Twin Cit	S MN	W MN	NE MN	
Credibility Interval: +/-2.5 pct points											
Agree	65%	63%	73%	75%	63%	61%	66%	61%	59%	73%	
Disagree	26%	29%	20%	19%	29%	29%	26%	28%	36%	19%	
Not Sure	8%	9%	7%	7%	8%	10%	9%	10%	6%	9%	
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	76%	24%	24%	47%	29%	58%	13%	14%	15%	

10 To provide free school meals to all students regardless of family income?

1853 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Parent		Party Affiliation		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	Yes	No	Republi	Democr	Indepen
Credibility Interval: +/-2.4 pct points														
Agree	72%	69%	74%	85%	79%	65%	54%	82%	60%	85%	66%	60%	85%	63%
Disagree	21%	23%	19%	10%	15%	27%	35%	12%	31%	12%	25%	31%	10%	27%
Not Sure	7%	7%	7%	5%	6%	8%	11%	6%	9%	4%	9%	8%	5%	9%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	50%	50%	26%	26%	25%	23%	52%	48%	32%	67%	33%	36%	24%

Results of SurveyUSA News Poll #27004



Sponsors:

All SurveyUSA clients in Minnesota

Geography: Minnesota
 Data Collected: 01/24/2024 - 01/29/2024
 Release Date: 01/30/2024
 Percentages

10 To provide free school meals to all students regardless of family income?

1853 Registered Voters	All	Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			2020 President		Education			Income		
		Very Co	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Trump	Biden	High Sc	Some C	4-Year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K
Credibility Interval: +/-2.4 pct points																	
Agree	72%	56%	58%	72%	88%	92%	57%	72%	90%	59%	80%	69%	72%	73%	71%	69%	74%
Disagree	21%	38%	32%	20%	9%	5%	34%	20%	7%	32%	14%	20%	22%	21%	19%	22%	22%
Not Sure	7%	6%	11%	8%	4%	2%	9%	8%	3%	9%	6%	10%	6%	6%	9%	9%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	12%	23%	34%	14%	11%	35%	34%	26%	39%	46%	31%	35%	34%	26%	38%	37%

10 To provide free school meals to all students regardless of family income?

1853 Registered Voters	All	Home		Urbanicity			Region			
		Own	Rent	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Twin Cit	S MN	W MN	NE MN
Credibility Interval: +/-2.4 pct points										
Agree	72%	69%	79%	79%	69%	70%	71%	70%	70%	74%
Disagree	21%	24%	13%	16%	23%	22%	21%	20%	24%	21%
Not Sure	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	8%	8%	9%	6%	5%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	76%	24%	24%	47%	29%	58%	13%	14%	15%

Results of SurveyUSA News Poll #27004

Geography: Minnesota**Data Collected:** 01/24/2024 - 01/29/2024**Release Date:** 01/30/2024**Percentages**

Statement of Methodology: SurveyUSA is an independent, non-partisan, apolitical research company that conducts opinion surveys for media, academic institutions, commercial clients, non-profits, governments, agencies, and elected officials. SurveyUSA opinion research is conducted using a methodology optimized for each particular project. In some cases, this means data is collected 100% by telephone; in some cases, 100% online; and in other cases, a blend of the two. For those projects that are conducted “mixed-mode” (or “multi-mode”): Respondents who have a home (landline) telephone are interviewed by phone, sometimes using live interviewers, other times using the recorded voice of a professional announcer. The youngest male is requested on approximately 30% of calls to home phones, the youngest adult is requested on approximately 70% of calls. This method of intra-household selection reduces the potential for age and gender imbalance in the unweighted sample. Re-attempts are made to busy signals, no-answers, and answering machines. Landline telephone sample is purchased from Aristotle of Washington DC. Respondents who do not use a home telephone are interviewed on an electronic device, which means, for some projects, that call-center employees hand-dial cell phones and interview respondents verbally on the respondent’s cell phone, and means, for other projects, that SurveyUSA displays the questions visually on the respondent’s phone, tablet, or other device. Sample for respondents who do not use a home telephone is purchased from Aristotle or from one of several other research companies that provide access to cell respondents. Where meaningful, SurveyUSA indicates the percentage of respondents who use a home phone and the percentage who do not, and crosstabs by this distinction. Responses are minimally weighted to U.S. Census or voter file targets for gender, age and race. Target (cell) weighting is used. On questionnaires that ask about political party identification, SurveyUSA may or may not weight to Party ID, depending on client preference. Where necessary, questions and answer choices are rotated to prevent order bias, recency, and latency effects. On some studies, certain populations are over-sampled, so that the number of unweighted respondents exceeds the number of weighted respondents. Each individual SurveyUSA release contains the date(s) on which interviews are conducted and a release date. If interviewing for a particular study is conducted in Spanish, or in any other foreign language, it will be noted on the specific release. If no notation appears, interviews are conducted in English. Where respondents are filtered, such as adults, filtered to registered voters, in turn filtered to likely voters, SurveyUSA describes the filtering on the specific release. On pre-election polls in geographies with early voting, SurveyUSA differentiates between respondents who have already voted and those who are likely to vote but have not yet done so. On research completed prior to 12/31/16, SurveyUSA assigned to each question within the instrument a theoretical margin of sampling error. Effective 01/01/17, SurveyUSA assigns to each question within the instrument a credibility interval, which better reflects the sampling uncertainties associated with gathering some percentage of respondent answers using non-probability sample. Though commonly cited in the presentation of research results, “sampling error” is only one of many types of error that may influence the outcome of an opinion research study. More practical concerns include the way in which questions are worded and ordered, the inability to contact some, the refusal of others to be interviewed, and the difficulty of translating each questionnaire into all possible languages and dialects. Non-sampling errors cannot be quantified. This statement conforms to the principles of disclosure as recommended by the National Council on Public Polls (NCPP). Questions about SurveyUSA research can be addressed to editor@surveyusa.com.